

# Commercializing University Research

## - from Lab to Market

**Leon Sandler**  
**MIT Deshpande Center for**  
**Technological Innovation**  
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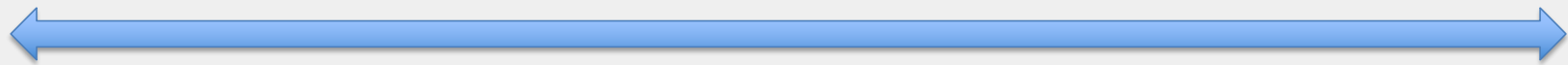
- **WHY?**
- **WHAT?**
- **HOW?**



## MIT Deshpande Center Mission

- **Create impact through technological innovation**
  - Move MIT research from the lab to the marketplace
  - Stimulate innovation
- **Education of faculty and students**
  - About commercialization
  - Learn by doing

# Technological Innovation



**Design  
Based**

Use existing technologies  
with new combinations

**Engineering  
Based**

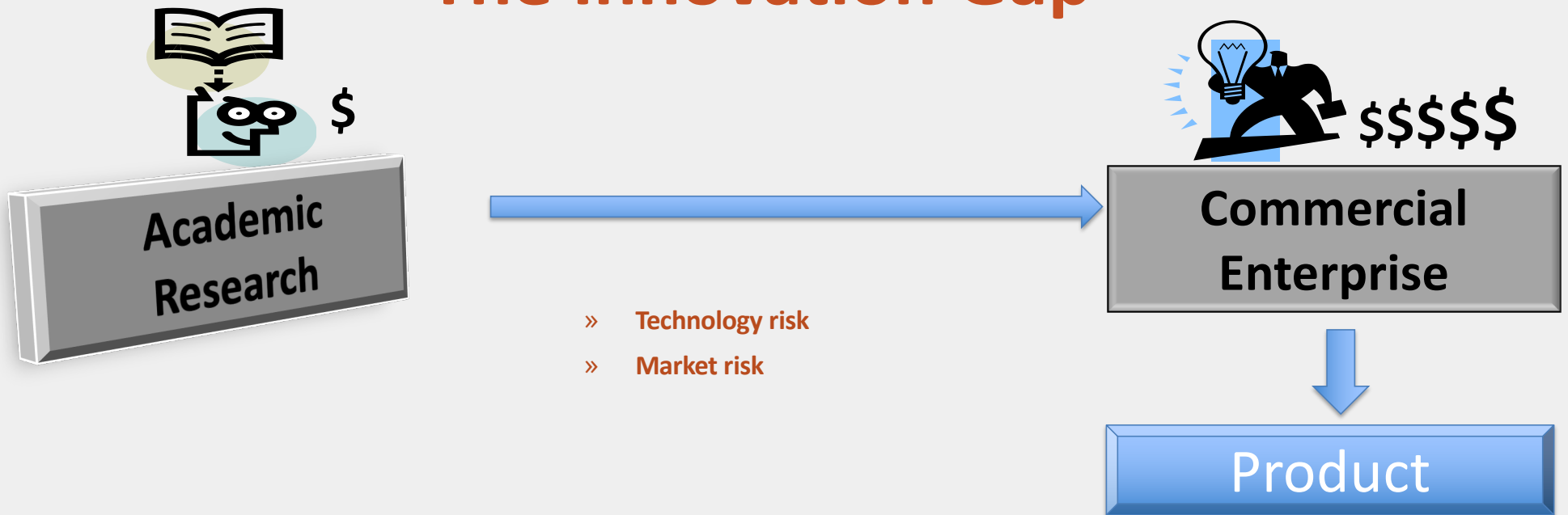


Develop new  
technologies

**Research  
Based  
(Science)**

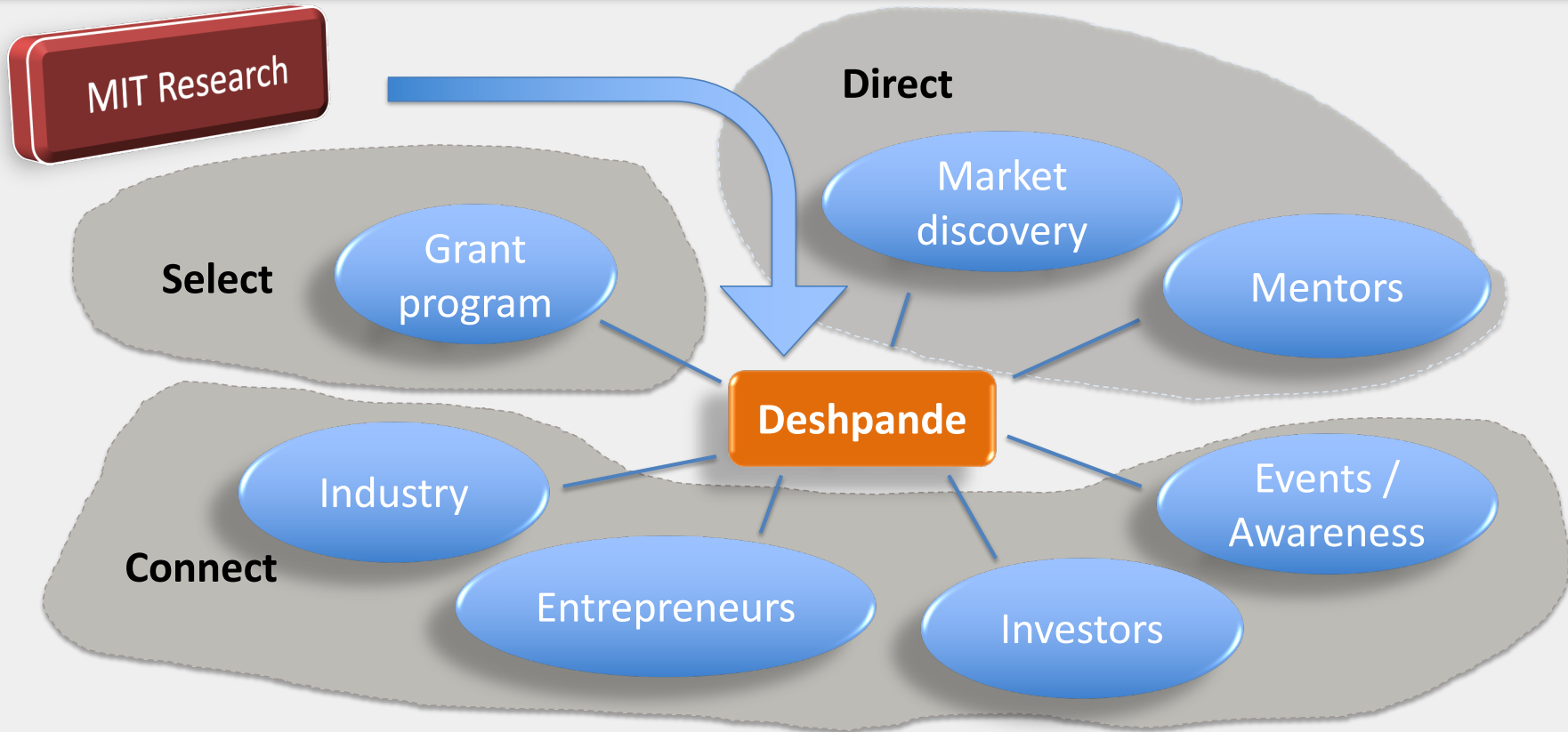
- **Difficult - Long Time to Market**
- **Big Impact on Society**

# The Innovation Gap



## What we do

- **Provide Grant funds and mentoring** to faculty and students
- Advance their research technologies so they can leave MIT into startups
- Grants are \$50,000 for one year – can be renewed for additional years up to \$250,000 total



- History**
- Since 2002 = 19 years
  - 700 proposals
  - 170 projects supported
  - \$20+ million of grants funded

- Results**
- 500+ faculty/students and 100+ volunteers
  - 44 start-ups
  - \$1+ billion capital raised, hundreds of employees



## Spinout rate

- About 25% of projects spin out
- 2 or 3 per year



## Grants

- Portfolio approach
  - \$50,000 initially and more money to the strongest

## Guidance from mentors (Catalysts)

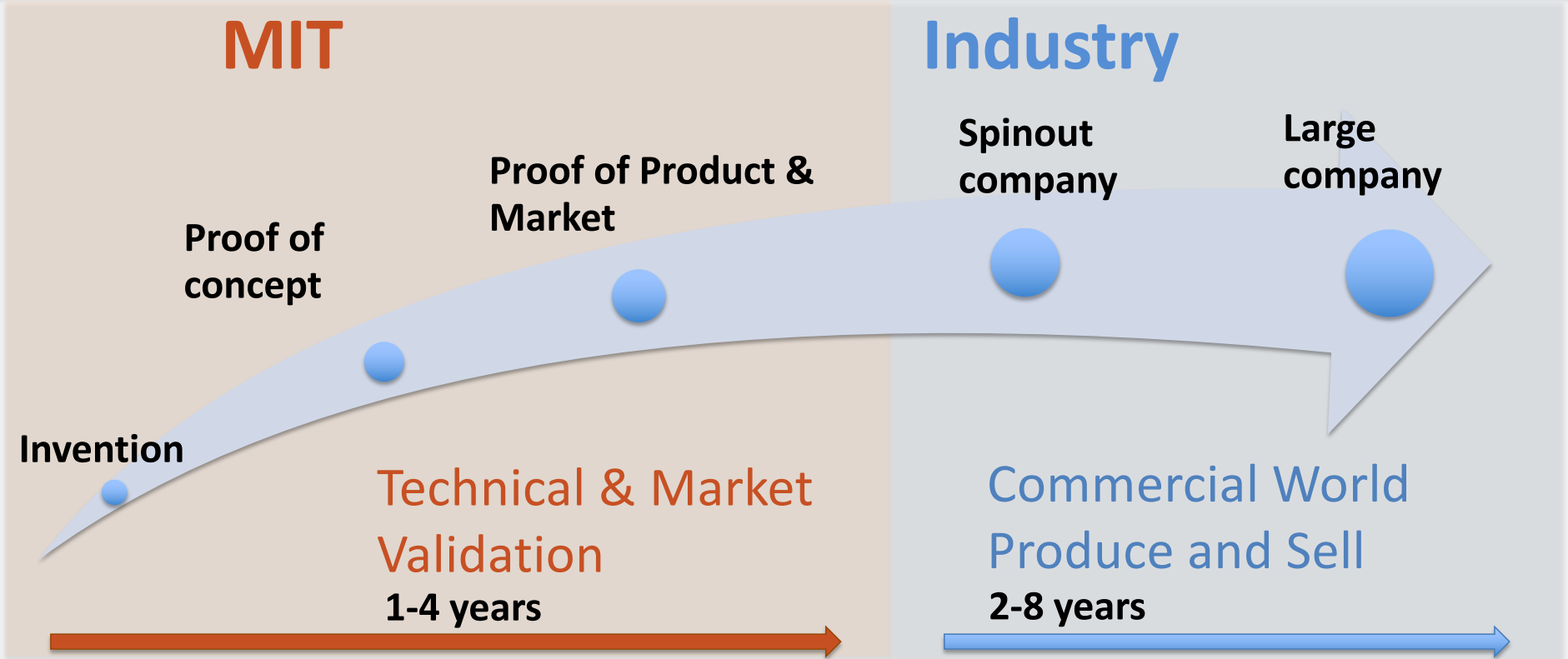
- Volunteers with specific industry knowledge
  - e.g healthcare, energy, electronics, materials
  - entrepreneurs, physicians, executives, engineers
  - technology, markets, business

## How we reduce technology and market risk

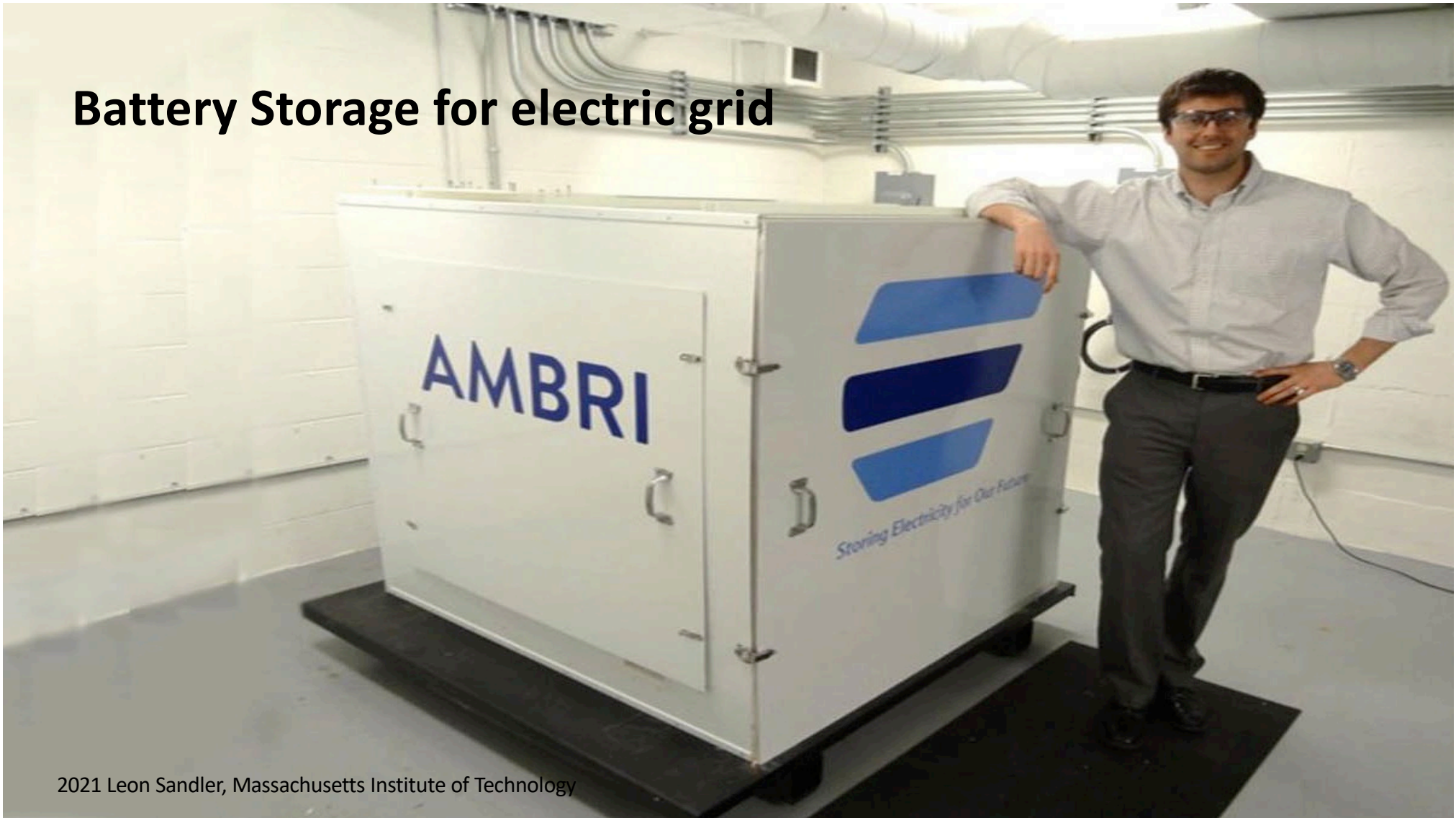
- Give small grants
- Provide guidance (mentors)
- Connect to people (industry, investors, entrepreneurs)

## Making connections

- Large and small events
- Poster sessions and presentations
- Introductions
- Public relations and media exposure



## Battery Storage for electric grid



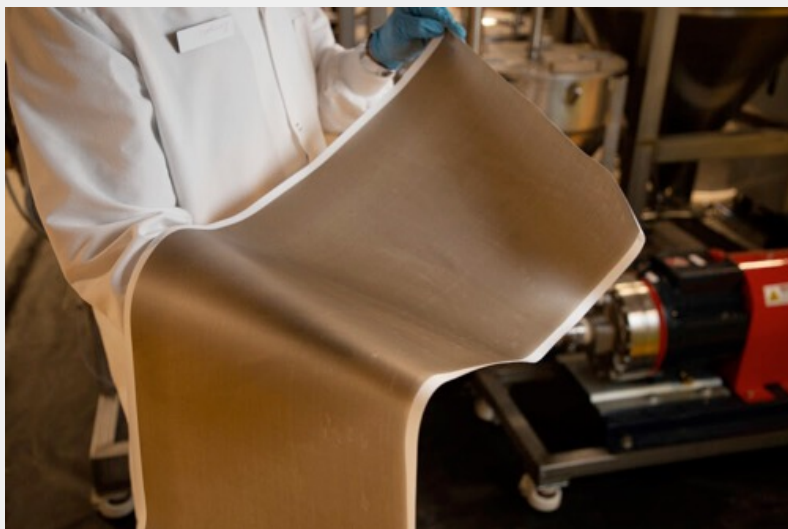
2021 Leon Sandler, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

# 3D Printing of multi-materials

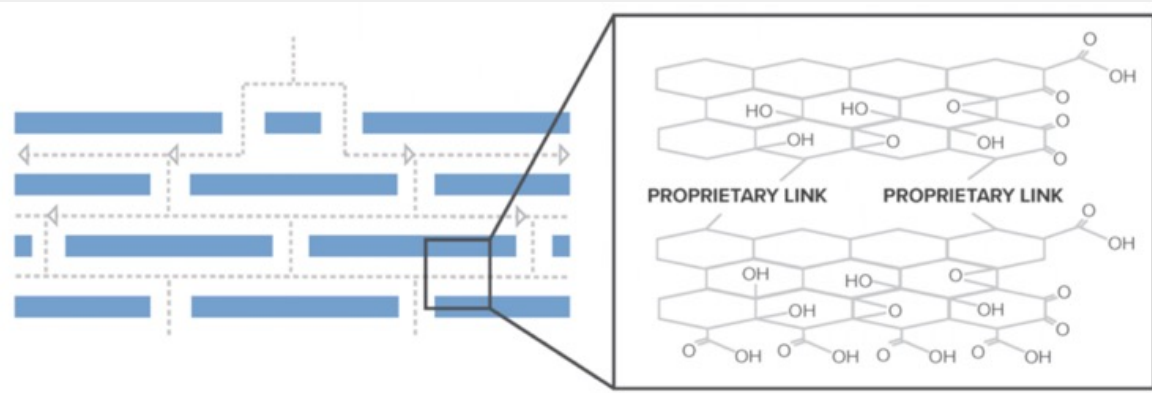




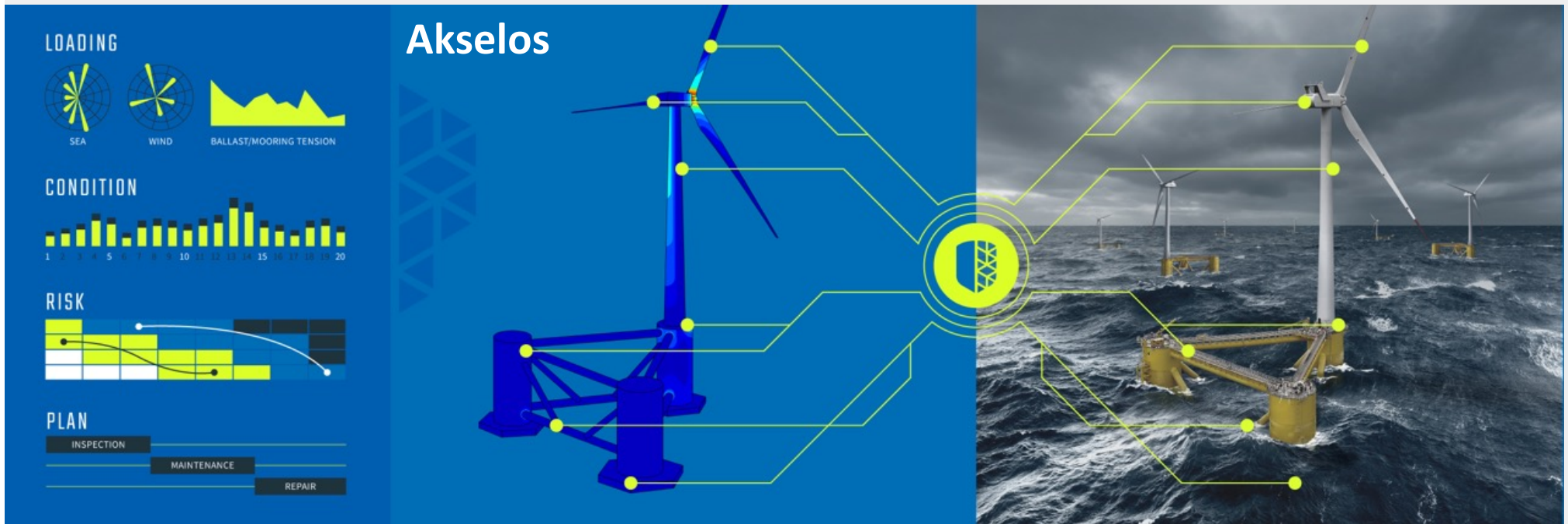
# Graphene oxide membrane for separations



## VIA Separations



# Digital Twins: Finite element analysis simulations



## Case study- increasing uptime at the Rio Tinto Kennecott mine

- Manage uncertainty of crack formation and other integrity defects on the booms of the mining excavators.
- Connecting to sensors, inspection and maintenance data, Akselos provides accurate and near real-time information on the likelihood of boom failure, and to predict how much 'life' is left in the booms.

# Carbon nanotube based gas sensors



# Drug delivery to the bladder



# Non-invasive white blood cell counter



## Why startups, not large companies?

- Motivation and commitment of team
- Ownership of the product
- Speed and experimentation
- Risk taking
- Financial incentive

## Role of Industry

- **Transactional or Relationship?**



## Role of Industry

- **Relationship with university teams**
  - Help the researchers
  - Market feedback / contacts
  - Collaborations / influence research direction
  - Maybe funding
  - Potential hires

## Role of Industry

- **Relationship with startups**
  - Seed or later stage funding
  - Development contracts
  - Customer or collaborator
  - Influence product direction