



Interpretable AI

TURN DATA INTO TRUSTED ACTION

State-of-the-art analytics solutions that are not black boxes

Founder Team



Prof. Dimitris Bertsimas, Partner

30+ years of experience

Codirector at the MIT ORC

Serial entrepreneur



Dr. Jack Dunn, Partner

PhD from MIT

Software engineering @ Google



Dr. Daisy Zhuo, Partner

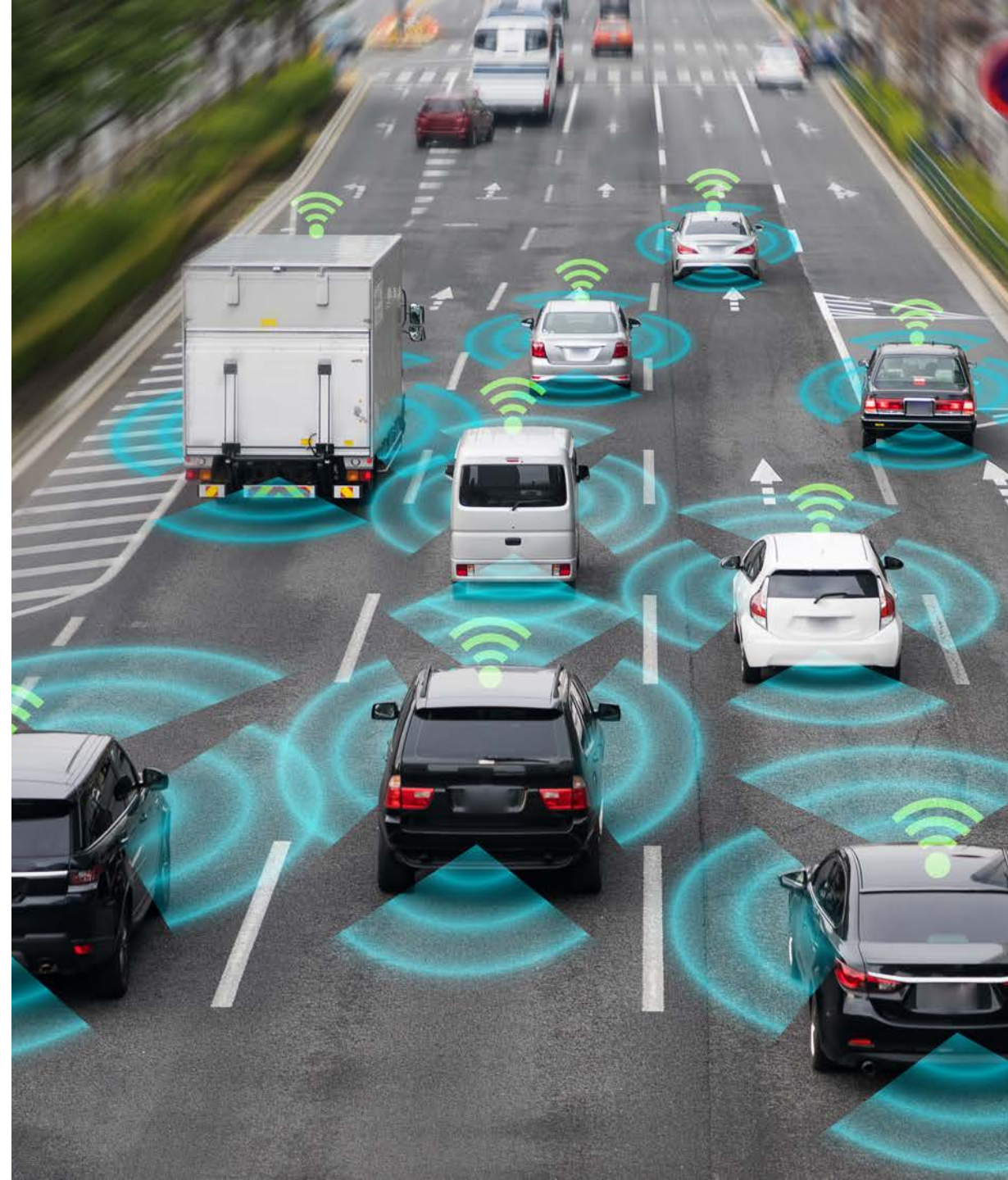
PhD from MIT

7+ years consulting

A driverless car is involved in an accident with loss of life.

- Who is at fault?
- Can society tolerate not understanding?

GDPR requires a “**right to explanation**”: algorithms must be accountable





“We want to **understand how the decision is made**, so that we can stand behind it and say that we’re not disfavoring someone.”

Interpretability matters



EUROPEAN MEDICINES AGENCY
SCIENCE MEDICINES HEALTH

“The **interpretability** of the model results, **having confidence** that the model is performing accurately, will be a key component.”



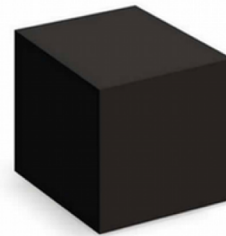
“Two-thirds of businesses are reluctant to proceed with AI, with **lack of explainability ranking as the largest roadblock.**”

Interpretable models make predictions based on understandable rules

Black-box models

Patient info

Age: 30
Gender: male
Albumin: 2.8g/dL
Sepsis: none
INR: 1.1
Diabetic: yes
...

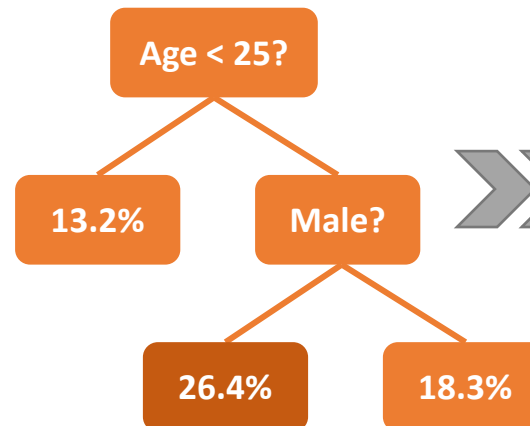


Mortality risk: 26%

Interpretable models

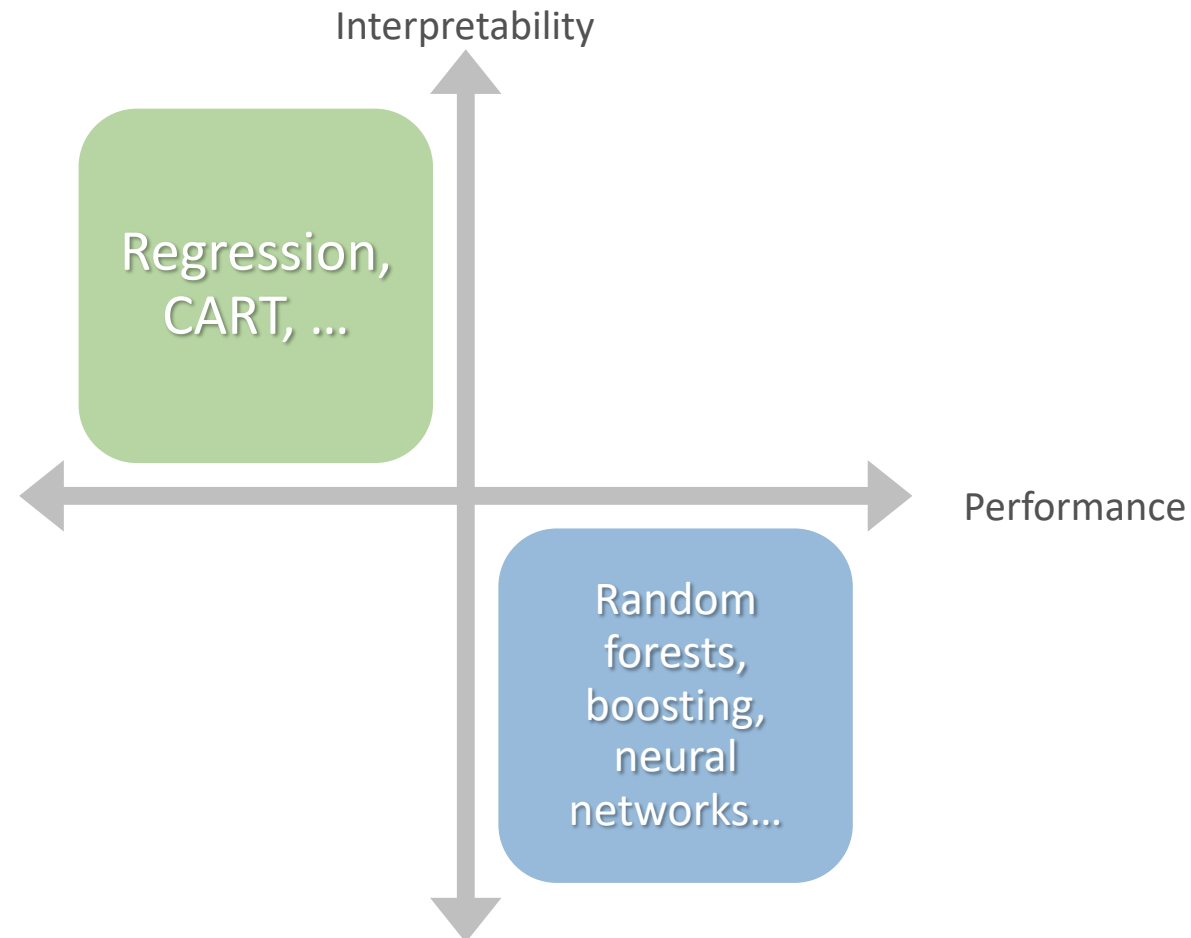
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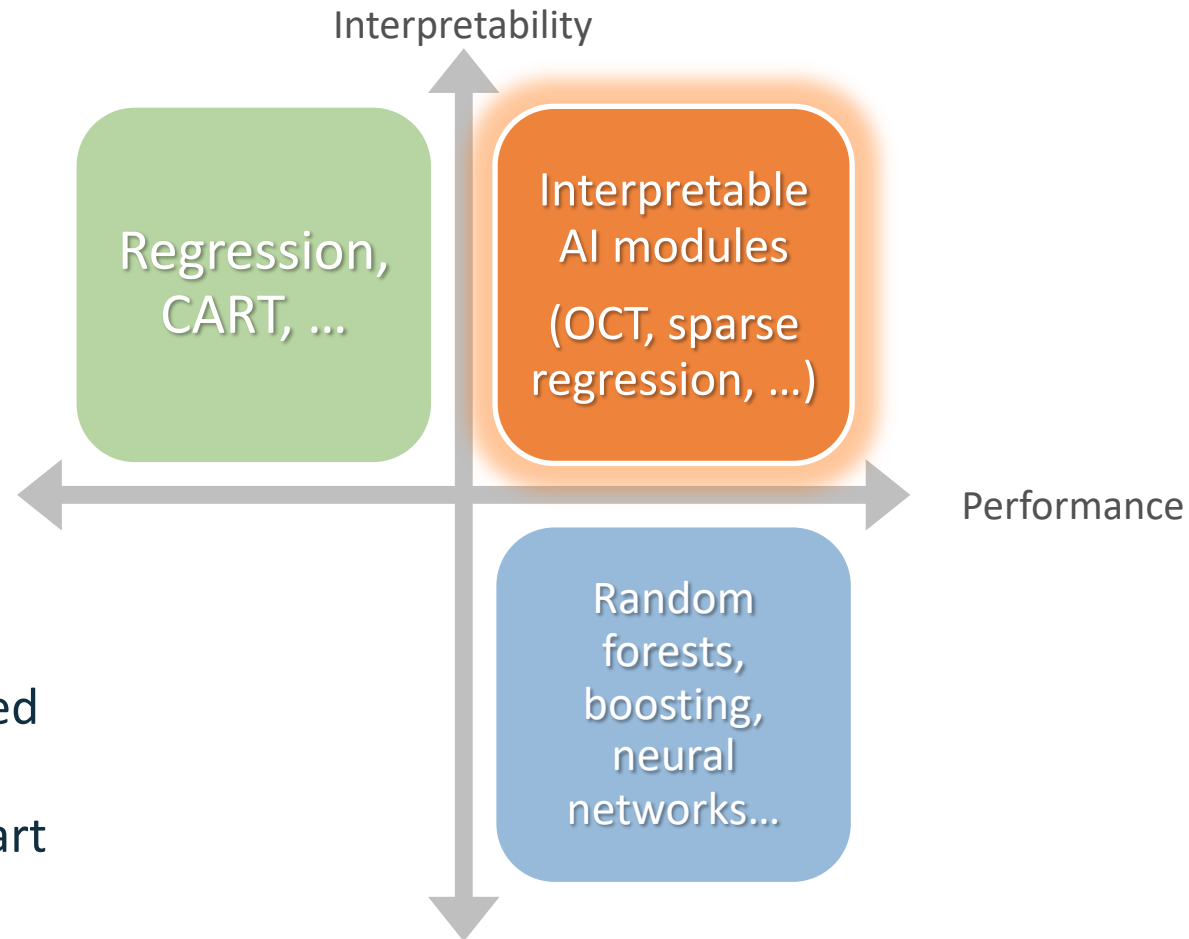


Mortality risk: 26%

Existing methods achieve performance *or* interpretability - not both



Our proprietary software modules deliver performance and interpretability simultaneously



*Benchmark studies published in top journals show the IAI methods reach state-of-the-art performance

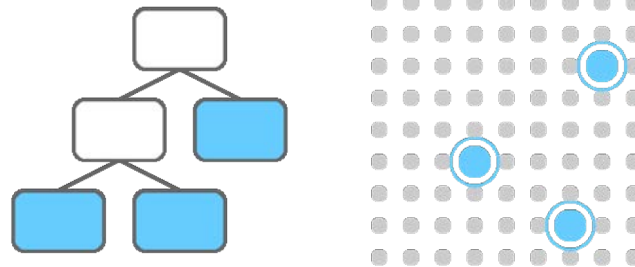
Our interpretable solutions produce performance gains at each step of the analytics lifecycle

Data cleaning



Optimal Impute
Automatic data QA

Predictive tasks



Optimal Decision Trees
Holistic Regression

Prescriptive decision making



Optimal Prescriptive Trees
Optimal Data-Driven Prescription

Each module based on years of MIT research



Surgical Risk Calculator

Current prediction models in medicine are often built with logistic regression

- limited accuracy
- many variables and hard to use

We collaborated with MGH top surgeons to build a surgical risk calculator

- Used for training and daily rounds at MGH
- 500+ users

POTTER Calculator

I would like to predict my patient's 30 day risk of:

Mortality

Any complication

A specific complication

Acute Renal Failure

What is the patient's pre-operative serum creatinine (mg/dl)?

2.5

Is the patient on dialysis or currently requiring dialysis?

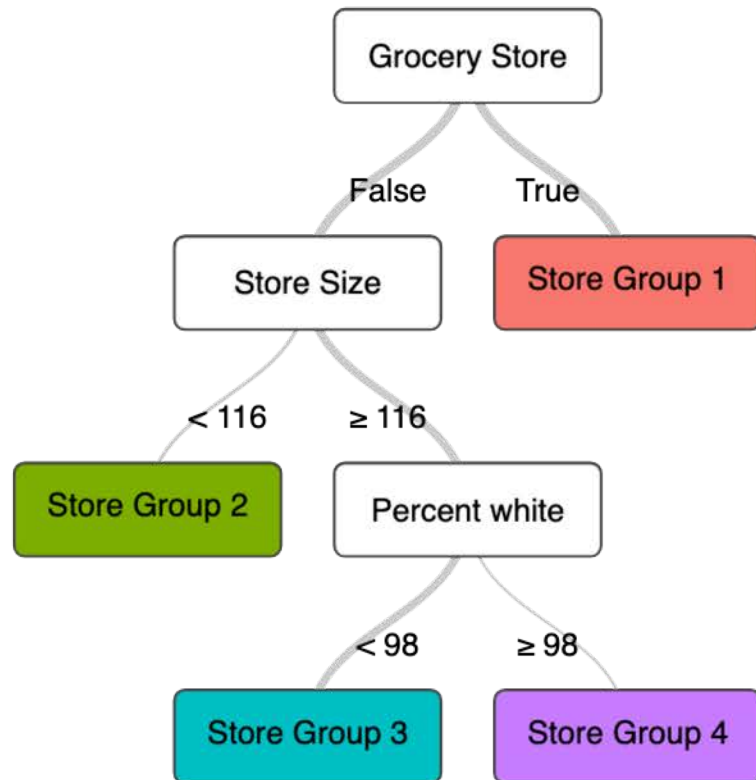
NO YES

Is the patient currently on mechanical ventilation?

NO YES

Final risk estimation:
29.36% 576/1962 patients

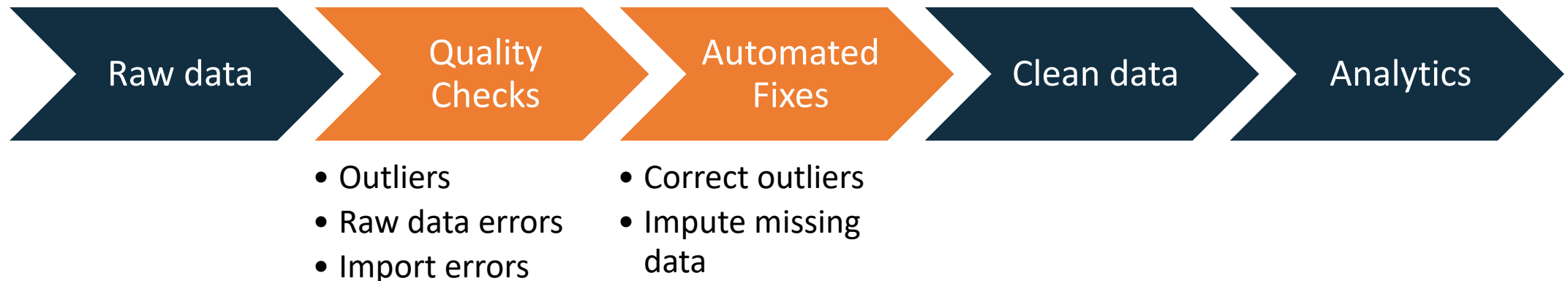
Assortment planning for global retailers



- Step 1: Use *Optimal Trees* to automatically **segment stores** to account for customer-base heterogeneity
- Step 2: Optimize **the best mix of products** for each store group to maximize revenue
- Estimated revenue gain of 15%

Automated data quality pipeline for insurance

- Claims data are erroneous
- The analytics are very sensitive to poor data
- Build a pipeline with *Optimal Imputation* to systematically improve quality of data
- Catches and corrects 90% of data errors



Current Customers



Real-time malware detection for **cybersecurity**



Quality control for **automotive manufacturing**



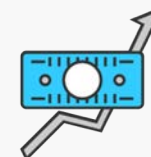
Personalized product recommendation for **retail banking**



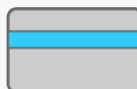
Assortment planning with many global **retail partners**



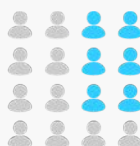
Surgical risk calculator at **major hospitals**



Marketing strategy for **investment fund managers**



Risk scoring for **banking and insurance**



Exceptional responders for major **pharmaceuticals**



Automated data quality pipeline for **insurance**

Looking for additional partners to build and improve the trust in their data-driven decision making